

Growth Through Commercial

Re-imagine commercial growth with outcomes in mind

IQVIA COMMERCIAL SERVICESMarch 2023



Executive summary

The pharma industry continues on a track to growth. Yet the future will be very different from the past and requires pharma to reimagine its role in value creation



What is pharma commercial?

To achieve brand and franchise leadership in today's environment a range of capabilities must be considered that may not traditionally be considered part of "commercial" but which are fundamental in the commercial success of innovative products. For the purposes of this presentation, we apply the broadest possible definition of commercial and factor in the interactions between core commercial and access, medical and other functions.

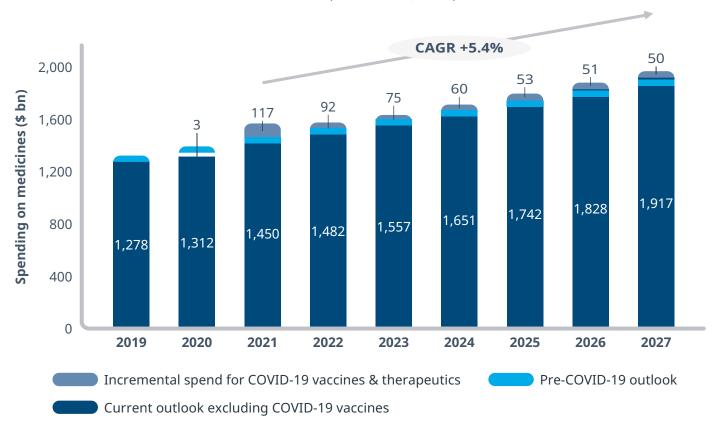


What drives growth?

Global pharma market continues to grow despite impact by COVID-19

Global pharma market outlook - COVID-19 spend displacements

COVID-19 impact on historic and projected global medicine spending (2019-2027, \$ bn)



- Continued pharma market growth, but in the context of covid fallout: financially and operationally constrained health systems
- Market and opportunity fragmentation as innovation targets smaller sub-populations and makes opportunity capture more challenging vs. past
- What it means to have the right product and (commercial) capabilities to participate in the growth opportunity has evolved

Source: IQVIA Institute Trends Report: The Global Use of Medicines 2023: Outlook to 2027, 2023

Oncology will continue to drive growth in the next 5 years, other top TA growth expected to slow

Innovation wave characteristics

Oncology drives the market growth

2027 Top-6 TAs by sales value, value growth

Bubble size represents sales



The market continues to be driven by oncology delivering above average growth. Immunology growth rate will decrease significantly due to the launch of biosimilars.

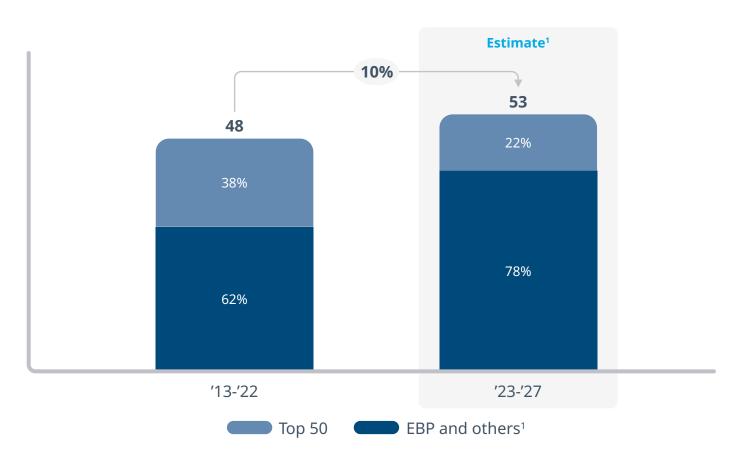
Source: <u>IQVIA Institute Trends Report: The Global Use of Medicines 2023</u>: <u>Outlook to 2027, 2023</u>; IQVIA pipeline review, CVD = Cardiovascular CNS = Central Nervous System

Growth will be driven by innovation, with the number of NAS launches expected to increase

Innovation wave characteristics

More NAS launches compared to past periods

US New Active Substances (NAS) annual average launches



The pace of innovation is expected to be higher than in the last decade and mostly delivered by R&D from smaller Emerging Biopharma players

1) Avg. launches projected at 50-55/year (250-275 launches within 5 years), split between top 50 and others (mostly EBP, but also some mid-tier regional players) not accounting for potential M&A, split calculated based on NAS launches history 2016-21 and current phase 3 clinical trials pipeline, Source: IQVIA Institute Trends Report: The Global Use of Medicines 2023: Outlook to 2027, 2023; IQVIA Institute Trends Report: Emerging Biopharma's Contribution to Innovation, 2019; IQVIA Pipeline Intelligence, IQVIA pipeline review EBP = emerging biopharma NAS = new active substances

Fundamentally new science and technologies are backing emerging innovation wave

Innovation wave characteristics

Fundamental new science innovation

Recent and expected significant innovation areas¹ in the next 5-years (2023-'27)

Disease-modifying therapies for Alzheimer's disease

Psychoplastogens for MDD

BiTEs (e.g. for multiple myeloma)

mRNA vaccines (e.g. for glioblastoma)

CRISPR-gene editing (e.g. for sickle cell disease)

Stem cells for CNS disorders (e.g. PD and ALS)

Gene therapy (e.g. for haemophilia)

Remyelination in multiple sclerosis

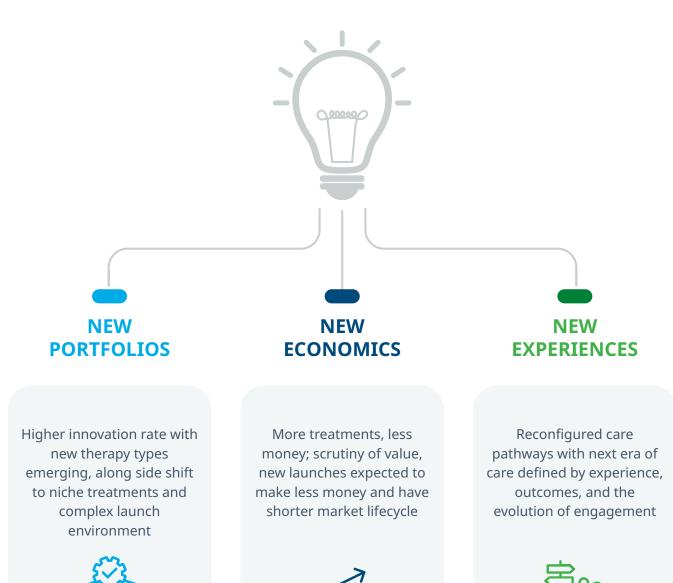
Innovation in the '20s will be about platforms not individual chemical or biologic products

¹⁾ Based on anticipated outcomes for patients, healthcare systems and society,
Source: IQVIA Whitepapers: Evidence-based insights for healthcare, IQVIA Institute Trends Report: Emerging Biopharma's Contribution to Innovation,
2019; IQVIA pipeline review CNS = Central Nervous System PD = Parkinson Disease ALS = Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis MDD = Major Depressive Disorder
CRISPR = Clustered Regularly Interspaced Short Palindromic Repeat BiTEs = Bi-specific T-cell Engagers

The value capture challenges

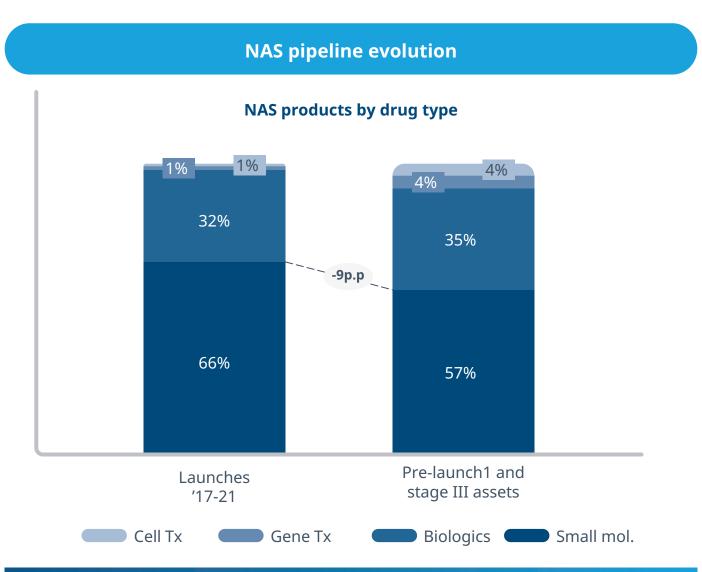
Continued growth is not guaranteed, science-led innovation and commercial execution are no longer a standalone winning formula

Value capture challenges



NAS pipeline is becoming more focused on innovative therapies

New portfolios - key challenges



Assets in development demonstrate a continuation of an evolution in drug types, layering on of more complex therapies such as Cell & Gene. In Oncology 40% of the pipeline is targeted to rare cancers, with a quarter of the effort based on next-generation biotherapeutics (e.g., Cell & Gene RNA therapies)

1) Registered and assets awaiting registration Source: IQVIA Pharma Intelligence, IQVIA Analysis

Emerging new therapies require more complex commercial models and better evidence packages

New portfolios - key challenges

New therapy types					
	< <2000	•	2000-2020	(>2020 >
	Chemicals	Bio	ologics		Cell/Gene therapy
Endpoints generation	Traditional RCT				Novel RCT/ RWE/ Genomics/ Biomarkers
SoC change	Slow				Fast
Innovation rate	Slow, me-toos				New classes/ combinations
NNT1	200+				~1
Price	Low				High
Market leadership	10-15 years				5 years
Model/ Target pop	Volume, Large pop				Outcome based, Personalised

New therapies are radically different and accelerate SoC change, thus require novel evidence and new commercial models

1) Number Needed to Treat, i.e. the number of patients you need to treat to prevent one additional bad outcome Source: IQVIA Institute Trend Report: Global Trends in R&D 2022, 2022; IQVIA Institute Trends Report: The Global Use of Medicines 2023: Outlook to 2027, 2023; IQVIA Institute Trend Report: Global Oncology Trends 2022, 2022

Major shifts in the launch environment are expected as launch complexity increases

New portfolios - key challenges

More complex launches

	Past 2010	Future 2020+		
Patient journey	Few HCPs involved (usually 1-2)	Increasing # of HCPs (even >7)		
Practice of care	Individual	Team based , anchored in clinical decision support tools spec. to a single institution or pop.		
Opportunity fragmentation	RCTs mean # endpoints and eligibility criteria	+18-25% increase ('10 vs.'20)		
Evidence requirements	RCT data, episodic, event-related	Integrated, patient relevant evidence: RCT, RWE, patient generated; cont. over life cycle		
Stakeholders	Simple/ one at time : Regulator-Payer-HCP	Complex and inter-dependent payer-led network		
Go-to-market	1:1 detail, rep-led; SoV focus	Few-to-many / Many-to-many; diverse range of customer-facing roles		

Launch environment will become more complex, requiring step-change in market-sensing and precision insight

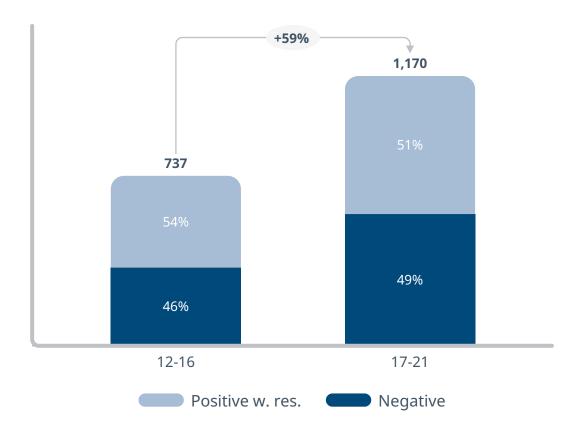
 $Source: \underline{IQVIA\ Institute\ Trends\ Report: The\ Global\ Use\ of\ Medicines\ 2023: Outlook\ to}$ 2027, 2023; IQVIA Institute Trend Report: Global Oncology Trends 2022, 2022

New innovation wave faces greater value scrutiny from payers and other stakeholders

New economics - key challenges

Greater value scrutiny

DE, FR, UK HTA recommendations



60 oncology products excluded from US formularies as per 2021. US top payers¹ exert unseen control via formulary exclusion since 2017

Greater value scrutiny at the same time when pharma loses control of its value narrative, e.g., growing number of HTA questions, formulary exclusions, FDA requirements etc.

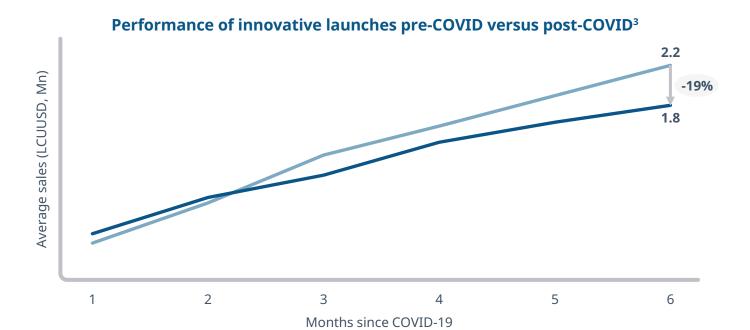
¹⁾ US top payers are leading national commercial insurers: Aetna, CVS Caremark, Cigna, Express Scripts (the PBM subsidiary of Cigna), OptumRx (the PBM subsidiary of UnitedHealthcare), and Prime Therapeutics

Source: IQVIA Institute Trend Report: Global Oncology Trends 2022, 2022; IQVIA Whitepaper: Controlling Cancer Care: The Emergence of Formulary Exclusions in Oncology, 2021; IQVIA HTA Accelerator IQVIA Pharma Intelligence; IQVIA SMART; IQVIA MIDAS; Evaluate Pharma; IQVIA Analysis

COVID-19 decreased the effectiveness of promotional activities leading to lower adoption

New economics - key challenges

COVID-19 induced adoption challenges



c.20% lower ann. avg. new brands/NAS expected sales 'Jan 20-Sep 21 vs 'Mar 15- Sep 19 for dev. markets

Post COVID-19

1) Average sales for NAS launches across US, EU4+UK, Japan & China, *Includes NAS launches only, except for Wegovy which is included even though semaglutide is not NAS because it is a major US launch in a new therapy area; Pre-pandemic launches: Mar-15 to Sep-19; Excludes Hep C products and COVID-19 Vaccines and Treatments; N numbers: Pre-COVID = 1017, H1 2020 = 131; H2 2020 = 109; H1 2021 = 140, Q3 2021 = 71; Rx only 2) e.g., In US 30mln Oncology screenings were disrupted since Mar'20

Source: IQVIA Whitepaper: Overcoming Pharma's Post-Pandemic Launch Performance Problem, 2022; IQVIA SMART; IQVIA MIDAS

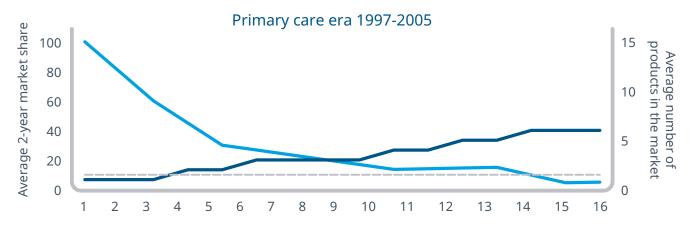
Pre COVID-19

With increased innovation, competition is fiercer, decreasing the time to recoup asset investments

New economics - key challenges

Declining drug tenure

Increasing competition reducing Market Share two years post-launch







Greater dynamism of pharma markets makes it harder for products to maintain leading positions within their TAs. Innovation intensification leads to more competition and diversity in therapy types.

Source: IQVIA Whitepaper: Overcoming Pharma's Post-Pandemic Launch Performance Problem, 2022; Notes: Therapy classes are the top therapy classes in each era, globally. Primary care era Therapy areas included: Statins: C10A1 PPI: A2B2SSRI antidepressants: N6A4 Erythropoietin's B3C0 Angiotensin II antagonists C9C0. Specialty care era Therapy areas included: HER2 MAbs: L1G3 HIV Anti-virals: J5C9 Hepatitis C antivirals: J5D3 Interleukin inhibitors: L4C0PD-1/L1 MAbs: L1G5.

With HC system more focused on patient outcomes and patient seeking omnichannel healthcare new care pathways and engagement models emerge

New experiences - key challenges



Care pathways driven by patient-relevant outcomes

Health data proliferation and care system integration grant payer/providers outcomes visibility. Their ability to inform care pathways and treatments independently requires pharma to forward integrate



Cross-sectoral healthcare clusters

Healthcare budget devolution resulted in Greater Manchester investing in building patient-oriented ecosystem launching various initiatives e.g. COPD care pathways digitalization and regional integration

Population Health solutions

NVS US worked with >200 US health care providers to identify at risk patients that may benefit from Legvio. Preventive treatment not factored in existing care pathways



Patient centric omnichannel healthcare

New e-health models and solutions accelerate, copying the convenience and services focus of consumer industries, while patient generated data grow in importance



Subscription

Personalized algorithm supported care as a monthly service (e.g., in dermatology)

E-pharmacies

Growing from mail-order OtC into broader healthcare incl. eRX with a vision of 'single click' health management cooperating with PharmaCos and insurers (e.g., Zur Rose)

Integrated solutions

Primary care platform of telehealth, e-pharmacy and in-home care with focus on patient empowerment (e.g., Ro Health)

Source: Respiratoryfutures.org.uk, healthinnovationmanchester.com, Greater Manchester Combined Authority, NHS Accelerated Access Collaborative, formelskin.de, zurrose.de, ro.co, doximity.com, rxvantage.com, IQVIA desk research

HCPs' expectations also change with new HCP engagement models already in the market

New experiences - key challenges

Omnichannel HCP engagement

HCPs information consumption preferences are akin to the society at large, where on-demand, omnichannel, bespoke and peer-to-peer enabled engagement is a norm

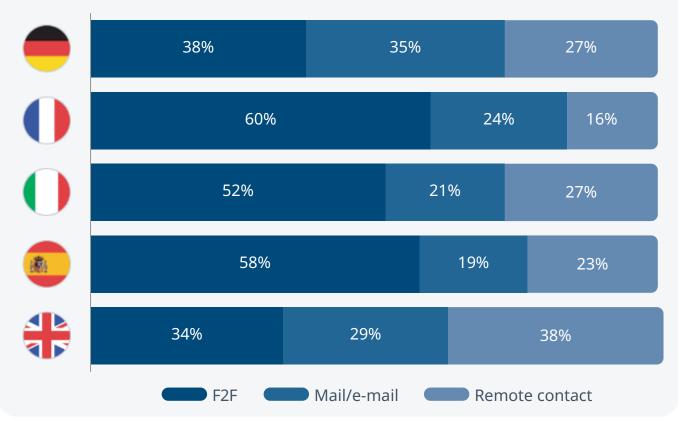
P2P platform

Doximity - 'LinkedIn for doctors' providing HCPs with a platform to connect

HCP engagement platform

RxVantage - Platform allowing omnichannel interactions between pharma and HCPs

• EU-5 average HCP channel mix preferences Nov-21



1) Based on n=1025 of Cardiologists, Neurologists, Rheumatologists, Dermatologists, Ophthalmologists and GPs Q: What percentage of content from pharma companies would you like to be delivered through each of the following channels, going forward? Source: doximity.com, rxvantage.com, IQVIA desk research, IQVIA syndicated studies

Reimagine Commercial Growth

The role of commercial will need to evolve from a promotional to a cooperative business model

Case for commercial in the new environment



1) Oxford dictionary definition: involving mutual assistance in working towards a common goal

Pharma Commercial to lead with experience and evidence, moving beyond execution to facilitate creation of shared value

Vision of pharma commercial

LEADERSHIP FUNDAMENTALS



Hypercompetitive

Success drivers: Customer experience, speed of execution, RWE and medical engagement

Go-to-market continuum

Complex/underdeveloped

Add. success drivers: Market shaping, health system play and partnering, advocacy

WIN THEMES FOR VALUE AND IMPACT

- 1 Plan and invest for the asset critical path
- **Re-think the customer contract:** Unlock shared value with novel partnerships
- **U3** Evolve Go-to-market model: New design principles for a shifting market reality
- **Q4** Future-proof commercial, medical, and access capabilities³
- 1 Innovate the enterprise launch engine: Manage complexity of parallel launches
- Of Step-change in speed and value with new commercial tech, analytics & applied AI

¹⁾ Experience in the broadest definition of term including health system partnering experience, HCP, and patient experience

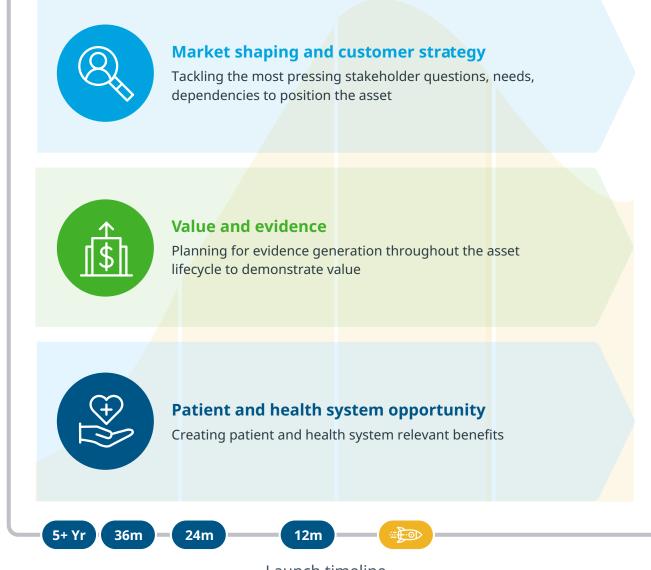
²⁾ Evidence in the broadest definition of the term including RWE for commercial differentiation

³⁾ Digital commercial, Commercial analytics, MSL, patient support, care pathway enablement and optimization, economic value communication, federated network creation

Level of OPEX investment required

Chart the critical path for key assets

- When it comes to mapping the critical path for key assets there is no one size fits all no launch framework or overarching playbook will lay out the path to success
- The asset strategy should step on the strongest possible foundation of data and insight to answer the simple question if the asset will be able to offer and demonstrate patient, payor, and health system relevant benefits over SoC
- Critical path analysis requires an integrated analysis of 3 flows: (i) care pathway; (ii) funding flow; and (iii) patient journey. Bottlenecks and intervention will then inform the nature and size of the opportunity and critical actions.¹



Launch timeline

1) IQVIA Whitepaper: Re-defining OPEX modelling for a competitive future, 2022

Re-think the customer contract

- Pharma companies should seek targeted opportunities to pursue innovative contracting where it matters most in cases where a treatment will be access-constrained – and where there is meaningful shared value that can be unlocked for manufacturers, stakeholders across the value chain, and patients
- In those instances, half measures will not be enough pharma companies must invest early in the lifecycle and fully in development and deployment of the new model. The model can't be in addition to the overall brand strategy, it must be a core part of it
- "Brute force" solutions flooding the field with promotion or big investments in bridging or affordability programs - will continue to see declining returns

High

- Share risk (upside and down) to demonstrate superior population or patient outcomes – especially for launch treatments
- For mature or well-understood treatments, create "positive uncertainty" with companion solutions or devices
- Contract against the combined outcomes of asset + companion

Cost

- Think beyond traditional arrangements
- Find customers with aligned incentives - for example, engaging a large employer
- For low-cost, "commoditized" treatments, consider direct-toconsumer models
- · Cut out payers entirely and offer a differentiated experience

Low

Maturity (benefits certainty)

High

Additional considerations

- Create consistency and predictability in budget impact for Payers especially for ultra-high-cost therapies for rare diseases – via instalment-based payments, subscription models
- Include patients in the share of value by creating direct benefits for adherence (e.g., increased co-pay value) or reduce financial risk through reimbursement of out-of-pocket costs for non-responders

Evolve the Go-to-market model

- The one-size fits all national promotional model based on deciles, mirrored territories etc. is rapidly becoming obsolete, with customer needs shifting at different pace and scope e.g., with emergence of IDNs in the US, subnational ICSs in the UK, large health insurers in Switzerland. Launch models for specialty products and physician administered treatments need to be re-invented to accommodate for these shifts. As the care setting becomes omnichannel, the product detail gives way to HCPs pulling and sharing data, insight, and microservices in an interoperable environment
- This is an environment that pharma companies increasingly look to influence with the aim to 'perfect' health systems to accommodate novel treatments or identify eligible patients.¹



Segmentation principles



Made to measure

What does your customer of the future look like? What does that require in terms of revised Go-to-Market? Are new commercial roles required? Will new partnering models, micro-journeys, or bite size content available with self-serve options play a role?

Relevant and integrated



Via appropriate channels

Consider contact preferences of your stakeholders to design efficient and effective engagement models. Think how to leverage innovative, high-growth channels and platforms (online pharmacies, e-health services) in particular when targeting patients.

Data driven

Embrace data to prove and improve value beyond the basics. Require a data led approach to everything, both internal and external – move beyond the current evidence playbook focused on a single life cycle stage

1) The largest pharma company in Europe calls for interoperability - (pharmaphorum.com)

IDN= Integrated Delivery Network, ICS= Integrated Care System

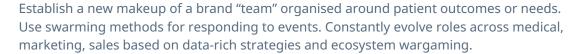
Source: IQVIA Whitepaper: Transcending the Traditional Focus of Oncology Commercialisation, 2023

Future-proof commercial, medical and access capabilities

- With the change in portfolios and shift in market environments and customer expectations, medical and commercial functions too need to upgrade their function strategies and core capabilities to excel in hypercompetitive markets versus complex, under-developed markets
- Medical, access, and commercial functions need to develop a 'living' capability that constantly changes for hyper relevance. Such capability requires a much closer integration of medical and commercial teams and enabling functions than seen in the past, with account management, external RWD/E partnerships, and technology playing a central role in orchestration

UPGRADE ACTIONS

REORGANIZE TEAMS





BUILD MARKET FIT CAPABILITIES

While CX, speed of execution, RWE and medical engagement is key for hyper-competitive markets¹, an added focus on market shaping, health system play and partnering, and advocacy is a must-win in complex markets



DRIVE DATA LITERACY

With growing importance of data and analytics across health systems, frontline teams need to be data fluent and digitally savvy. Intimacy with customer priorities and data assets will facilitate forward integration into emerging ecosystems' treatment protocols



ENSURE CUSTOMER FOCUS

Ingrain "customer obsession" across planning and execution, to deliver compelling takeholder experience, which is quickly becoming the new yardstick and leading measure of impact



STRENGTHEN MEDICAL

A novel product or TA increases the need for medical insights, scientific collaborations and medical education – increasing need and urgency for medical resources



1) <u>Novartis' Netflix moment? Big Pharma launches on-demand hub (fiercepharma.com)</u>

Source: <u>IQVIA Whitepaper: Medical Launch Readiness: Making or Breaking a Successful Launch, 2022; IQVIA Whitepaper: Medical Affairs' Next Frontier: Unlocking Omnichannel Engagement, 2022</u>

Innovate the enterprise launch engine

- Traditional approaches to launch need a rethink. Change is driven by new science coming to market and the
 increasing convergence of science and technology (new platforms, diagnostics and prognostics etc.).
 The all-comprehensive, waterfall approach enshrined in launch playbooks is the past. An agile, Minimal Viable
 Product focused approach that looks beyond Launch itself for continuous learning and evidence generation is
 the future
- A modular approach to launch governance that integrates local, regional and global teams, novel approaches to performance measurement, and embedding analytics and digital capabilities into the core of 'launch excellence' is required

Measure launch performance

Many factors impact launch success. Whereas prediction is hard, the consistent adoption of a leading approach to performance measurement can provide early visibility, rapid action, and the ability to learn and predict over time



Enterprise-wide launch capabilities need to cater to a growing number of product types, often outside of legacy, in a fragmented market environment characterized by complex patient journeys, more challenging HTA evaluations, and restricted HCP access

Successful commercialization and launch does not depend on narrowly defined clinical product attributes alone. This is why global and regional medical and commercial leaders should establish a modular, insights-based approach to guide product teams on critical items for launch and commercialization

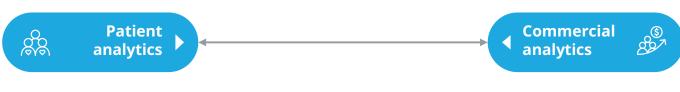
Even as the value of advanced analytics to improve precision in launch is largely recognized, the consistent application of AI/ML capabilities across launches lag behind. Key applications, core data sets & analytical models make up core components of the future enterprise launch office

1) Patient Organisation

Source: IQVIA Whitepaper: Launch Excellence VII: Three Pillars of post-Pandemic Launch Excellence, 2021

Realise step change in speed and value with new commercial tech, analytics, and applied AI

- Many companies have set-up separate functions to incubate digital, data and advanced analytics capabilities. Yet digital today is everywhere and should be incorporated into the core value streams of commercial as assets move across pre-, peri, and post launch, be it in the form of clinical leader network mapping, predictive patient identification, driver analysis in the space of adherence, extrapolation of physician profiles to the entire universe, return on campaigns etc.
- Based on the experience with pilots and lighthouses to date and the investments in new SaaS platforms, apps, and micro services a unique opportunity exists to leapfrog and embed new capabilities into the core of commercial





AI IN PATIENT PATHWAY

Maximise value for patients and health systems by applying AI for earlier diagnosis, timely prognosis and better treatment that tailors treatment to each patient based on optimizing outcomes for them; concomitantly capture share in value created, e.g., through novel contracts



LEARN FROM HISTORY

Learn from data on entire history of past product experience to identify patient insights, the most critical stakeholder engagement activities to lay path to successful launch given your specific asset, TA and market characteristics



UNDERSTAND NETWORKS

Create smart networks with stakeholders at nodes and links between them based on data such as institutional affiliation, referral pathways and co-authorship to prioritize leaders to engage for different objectives e.g., awareness of new treatment guidelines, RWE partnerships, etc.



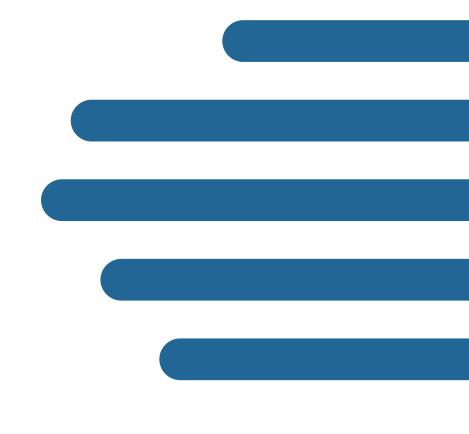
INFORM ENGAGEMENT

Prioritise stakeholder engagement activities through novel approaches such as Bayesian modelling and AB testing to quantify the direct and indirect impact of different activities such as evidence generation, conference attendance and messaging on prioritized stakeholders and their networks

Time to unlock your commercial growth?

Sample engagements

- Commercial strategy for combined asset & diagnostic 1.
- 2. Scenario-based commercial strategy defining path to market in rare disease
- 3. Strategy for the critical pathway for a follow-on indication
- 4. Developing a data-driven opex forecasting model to strengthen investment decisions for early & late-stage assets
- Developing a global evidence generation strategy for an asset treating rare 5. childhood epilepsies
- Evidence strategy for innovative oncology asset ahead of launching in multiple 6. oncology indications
- Contracting strategy and risk assessment tool development for 7. new asset eu launch
- Defining the vision and strategy for future frontline customer engagement 8.
- 9. Rethinking go-to-market models in specialty care and niche indications
- 10. Developing a global commercial pharmacy strategy for rx medications
- Designing the future medical frontline capabilities at large global pharma 11.
- Redesigning the key account model to match customer needs 12.
- Creating an enterprise launch capability to successfully navigate multiple parallel *13*. launches outside of legacy
- Preparing and running challenger-sessions to optimise a large global pharmaco's most 14. prominent assets
- *15.* Launch compass: identifying key imperatives to future-proof specialty launches



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